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Patent Protection Gains Traction in Accessories

By Dawn S. Kissi

Patent protection is an important, and often overlooked, strategy for companies to consider.

Trademark and copyright protections are frequently used by apparel designers, but they apply only to limited areas of intellectual property. For some product categories, particularly accessories, patent registrations can be an unexplored avenue of defense against knockoffs and counterfeits, according to Robert Katz, partner at Banner & Witcoff, a national law firm that specializes in intellectual property.

"Traditionally, fashion-related products are particularly susceptible to being copied. Therefore, appropriate consideration of new products for design patent protection should routinely be given," he said. Typically, utility patents are directed to protecting functional innovations and design patents protect the ornamental appearance of items. Katz said.

The protections offered by both types of patents exclude others from making, using, selling, importing and offering to sell infringing products, but the terms of protection are different, he said.

Utility patents can be enforced from the date they are granted and expire 20 years from their date of filing. Design patents, however, have a term of 14 years from their date of issue. That is about to change in the U.S. The term of protection for a design patent will increase to 15 years soon in accordance with an international treaty.

When applicable, design patents are typically one of the strongest forms of protection for products that are purchased

partly for what they look like, Katz said.

When considering a design patent, application companies should look at a product's fabric patterns or other surface ornamentation, its shape (including layouts and overlays of panels and sections), and combinations of its surface ornamentation and its shape. In some cases more things beyond just the primary article could also be eligible for protection. This would include product packaging, storefronts, store interiors, affiliated products and Web pages, which are all potentially eligible, Katz said.

"In the fashion industry, commercially

"In the fashion industry, commercially successful products are routinely knocked off. Any company that does not procure design protection on its commercial goods likely gives up the right to stop competitors from making and selling knockoffs of their products. This commonly results in the original designs having to compete in the marketplace with the knockoffs," Katz said.
Trademark laws can be used to pre-

Trademark laws can be used to prevent knockoffs, but they have limitations. Trademark protection only covers the trademarks a company uses to identify its goods and not what the items look like or how they are manufactured. For example, under the law, a handbag that is identical to that of a well-known brand is only a counterfeit or knockoff if it bears a fake trademark. The identical bag under another name or without any trademark interest are identificated.

another name or without any trademark is not considered illegal.

"The creators of new designs should look to maximize protection under the design patent laws, but should also give proper consideration to maximize protection under the trademark laws," Katz said.

Fact	CI-	

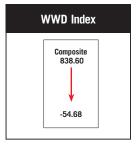
Geographical center of the contiguous United States: Lebanon, Kan.

Population of Lebanon, Kan., as of the 2000 U.S. Census: 303

Total number of Macy's employees impacted by the closure of nine stores announced on Dec. 28: 899

Distance from Lebanon, Kan., to the nearest Macy's in the state, located in Topeka: 223 miles

SOURCE: COMPANY REPORTS, U.S. CENSUS



Weekly % Changes (ending Jan. 4)

Gainers	Change
LJ Intl.	34.01
Nitches	31.90
Ashworth	23.48
Phoenix Footwear	15.29
Talon Intl.	11.11
Decliners	Change
Decliners Bon-Ton	Change -33.30
Bon-Ton	-33.30
Bon-Ton Gottschalks	-33.30 -28.92
Bon-Ton Gottschalks Zumiez	-33.30 -28.92 -26.90

Weekly Stocks		UCN2		VOLUME									
52-WE HIGH	LOW	RETAILERS	P/E	VOLUME (000'S)	AMT LAST	CHANGE	52-WE HIGH	LOW	RETAILERS	P/E	VOLUME (000'S)	LAST	CHANGE
85.77	67.72	Abercrombie & Fitch (ANF)	14.8	19525	74.65	-5.33	35.54	15.70	Jones Apparel (JNY)	-	41992	14.26	-1.99
29.00 31.88	21.19	Acadia (AKR)	43.9	1988 25076	24.12	-1.95	46.16 33.54	24.59 14.21	Jos. A. Bank (JOSB) Kellwood (KWD)	9.6	6392 5863	25.01 17.89	-3.04 -0.30
31.88 26.23	18.29 20.92	Aéropostale (ARO) Alberto Culver (ACV)	16.9 28.9	5257	26.08 24.09	-0.16 -0.51	28.32	16.52	Kenneth Cole (KCP)	18.4	2171	15.76	-2.09
3.45	1.45	Alpha Pro Tech (APT)	13.3	748	1.60	0.00	72.79	63.79	Kimberly Clark (KMB)	16.9	31136	68.97	-0.97
34.80	19.42	American Eagle (AEO)	10.5	77001	18.93	-1.62	53.60	33.74	Kimco Realty (KIM)	25.1	29751	33.77	-2.26
39.92	24.48	Ann Taylor (ANN)	12.7	26654	23.14	-2.12	79.55	43.08	Kohl's (KSS)	12.0	98173	40.90	-4.31
8.61	2.49	Ashworth (ASHW)	-	498	3.26	0.62	34.47	16.27	K-Swiss (KSWS)	12.4	6586	16.95	-1.36
42.51	31.95	Avon (AVP)	29.6	68624 282	39.05	-0.94	22.99 15.28	12.72 10.32	LaCrosse Footwear (BOOT) Lakeland Inds (LAKE)	14.3 17.4	85 21	17.52 11.30	0.26 0.02
12.80 19.92	2.02 11.71	Bakers (BKRS) Bebe (BEBE)	15.9	10262	2.26 11.76	-0.20 -1.11	29.88	16.50	Limited Brands (LTD)	8.8	87274	16.51	-2.34
38.42	28.67	Benetton (BNGPY)	45.0	0	34.20	-1.70	24.23	9.99	Liquidity Services (LQDT)	30.8	1935	11.56	-0.55
18.00	13.30	Big Dog (BDOG)	-	409	13.46	-0.99	46.84	18.74	Liz Claiborne (LIZ)	12.7	20916	18.22	-1.93
9.60	5.67	Birks & Mayors (BMJ)	5.4	6	5.85	-0.15	13.15	2.15	LJ Intl. (JADE)	15.1	37752	4.65	1.18
39.15	28.02	BJs (BJ)	18.5	25991	27.54	-6.64	39.39 103.59	29.53 68.12	Luxottica (LUX) Macerich (MAC)	20.0 69.7	3439 10725	29.68 64.86	-2.04 -5.77
2.65 1.38	0.50 0.66	Blue (BLUE) Bluefly (BFLY)	-	102 1592	0.60 0.78	0.01	46.70	23.34	Macy's Inc. (M)	13.4	141055	22.40	-3.08
57.66	7.10	Bon-Ton (BONT)	4.8	10686	6.65	-3.32	24.49	11.82	Maidenform (MFB)	9.0	1390	11.51	-1.86
37.68	13.28	Brown Shoe (BWS)	9.6	12172	12.22	-3.22	56.64	25.33	Men's Wearhouse (MW)	7.4	17502	25.12	-2.35
43.71	30.86	Buckle (BKE)	13.5	5506	30.95	-3.25	26.20	14.60	Marcus (MCS)	17.2	2148	14.14	-1.81
25.10	8.65	Caché (CACH)	24.1	5062	9.24	-0.68	43.81	14.48	Mothers Work (MWRK)	11.4	654 2546	16.41 22.35	-0.71
28.28	14.05	Capitalsource (CSE)	12.9	22408	17.23	-0.21	35.40 3.50	23.78	Movado (MOV)	11.4	2546 338	1 55	-3.22 -0.07
29.00 13.82	18.35 4.58	Carter (CRI) Casual Male (CMRG)	4.2	5323 4817	18.05 4.22	-1.85 -1.11	26.15	20.20	Movie Star (MSI) National Retail Prop. (NNN)	15.1	17046	21.65	-0.07
25.66	13.18	Cato (CTR)	9.9	3912	14.59	-1.71	16.20	5.69	New York & Co. (NWY)	27.5	7046	5.59	-0.65
50.36	23.06	CBL (CBL)	20.6	9907	22.19	-1.69	67.93	47.46	Nike (NKE)	18.3	55395	61.74	-2.57
12.12	8.51	CCA (CAW)	13.7	62	9.15	-0.55	9.38	1.41	Nitches (NICH)	-	276	2.15	0.52
8.03	2.12	Charles & Colvard (CTHR)	16.6	1270	2.05	-0.14	59.70	30.46	Nordstrom (JWN)	11.6	123534	31.50	-5.43
33.93 14.44	12.27 4.93	Charlotte Russe (CHIC)	10.9 10.1	11642 38339	14.35 4.82	-1.52 -0.59	6.77 25.00	3.60 5.00	Orange 21 (ORNG) Orchids Paper (TIS)	19.4	60 27	4.19 8.50	-0.07 -0.28
77.77	4.93	Charming Shoppes (CHRS) Chattem (CHTT)	28.4	2925	72.87	-2.48	50.98	21.46	Oxford (OXM)	9.1	3443	23.00	-3.36
48.76	29.50	Cherokee (CHKE)	8.1	1628	30.56	-2.14	23.11	12.85	Pacific Sunwear (PSUN)	-	25390	12.28	-1.87
27.94	8.45	Chico's (CHS)	11.6	54459	8.03	-1.06	7.97	2.63	Parlux Fragrances (PARL)	-	1567	4.06	-0.04
60.97	20.56	Children's Place (PLCE)	16.1	10339	23.13	-2.62	37.20	14.84	Payless Shoes (PSS)	9.2	24953	15.50	-1.77
21.17	10.76	Christopher & Banks (CBK)	14.6	7094	10.36	-0.80	35.22 62.19	13.92 34.36	Perry Ellis (PERY) Phillips-Van Heusen (PVH)	7.0 10.8	3701 12669	12.84 32.69	-2.34 -4.78
42.89 48.00	31.14 13.25	Cintas (CTAS) Citi Trends (CTRN)	15.8 12.3	13335 3613	31.61 13.74	-2.57 -1.92	5.65	1.10	Phoenix Footwear (PXG)	10.6	299	1.96	0.26
54.00	29.22	Coach (COH)	16.2	75164	28.09	-2.38	102.58	59.80	Polo Ralph Lauren (RL)	16.1	34791	56.59	-5.17
25.69	6.00	Coldwater Creek (CWTR)	18.2	17262	5.82	-1.00	33.67	13.31	PriceSmart (PSMT)	62.1	949	27.55	-3.11
81.27	63.75	Colgate Palmolive (CL)	23.5	33324	78.78	0.04	15.75	7.80	Quiksilver (ZQK)		17728	7.49	-1.15
70.93	42.18	Columbia Sprtswr (COLM)	11.2	8138	40.34 15.73	-4.48	13.14 38.75	6.32 20.63	R.G. Barry (DFZ) Ramco-Gershenson (RPT)	3.3 6.6	163 1852	7.26 20.07	0.21 -1.09
32.19 72.68	16.10 51.52	Conns (CONN) Costco (COST)	10.4 26.9	3312 49027	15.73 65.65	-1.89 -4.57	93.49	61.41	Regency Centers (REG)	29.3	10744	58.71	-1.09
75.21	21.50	Crocs (CROX)	20.9	91925	32.75	-5.20	23.30	3.91	Retail Ventures (RVI)	1.6	18868	4.70	-0.60
12.30	5.17	Culp (CFI)	-	477	8.00	0.74	1.51	1.00	Revion (REV)	-	9957	1.16	-0.04
2.58	0.52	Cygne Designs (CYDS)	-	68	0.79	-0.01	19.23	5.84	Rocky Brands (RCKY)	73.1	475	6.01	-0.24
166.50	55.98	Deckers Outdoor (DECK)	43.9	6790		18.20	35.17 23.25	24.20 14.38	Ross Stores (ROST) Saks (SKS)	12.8 86.8	25106 36516	23.14 17.73	-2.20 -2.74
10.95 19.99	2.21 6.06	Delia's (DLIA) Delta Apparel (DLA)	22.6	1161 318	2.55 6.84	-0.13 -0.31	195.18	98.25	Sears (SHLD)	13.4	37370	17.73	-2.74
9.13	5.50	Delta Galil (DELT)	-	10	6.25	0.13	35.26	10.54	Shoe Carnival (SCVL)	10.8	985	12.38	-2.11
72.33	36.55	Developers Diversified (DDR)	19.8	19570	35.34	-2.35	7.43	1.01	Shoe Pavilion (SHOE)	-	781	1.00	-0.01
40.56	15.52	Dillard's (DDS)	8.3	36282	16.27	-2.51	123.96	82.60	Simon Properties (SPG)	35.3	49566	79.56	-7.53
24.65	11.69	Dress Barn (DBRN)	7.8	35765	10.81	-2.08	38.03 5.28	17.36 1.82	Skechers (SKX)	10.3	4370	17.15 2.01	-2.04 0.04
44.71 41.64	17.05 26.00	DSW (DSW) Duckwall-Alco (DUCK)	10.9 30.2	5125 71	17.20 24.50	-1.81 -7.17	17.17	4.31	Sport-Haley (SPOR) Stein Mart (SMRT)	6.5	9980	4.07	-0.82
14.27	5.50	Eddie Bauer (EBHI)	30.2	5369	4.89	-7.17	5.00	2.72	Stephan (TSC)	- 0.5	118	3.30	-0.01
28.05	17.41	Elizabeth Arden (RDEN)	14.1	1948	19.26	-0.92	37.47	17.10	Steve Madden (SHOO)	9.6	2062	18.01	-2.03
52.31	38.41	Estée Lauder (EL)	20.4	32627	41.87	-1.94	13.60	9.38	Superior Uniform (SGC)	31.1	204	9.84	-0.02
35.42	17.45	Family Dollar (FDO)	10.8	39581	17.00	-1.99	22.08 26.40	12.17 10.50	Syms (SYM) Talbots (TLB)	45.7	286 21761	13.19 9.46	-0.78 -2.36
14.60	2.16 20.05	Finish Line (FINL)	7.1 29.1	22768 83	1.75 23.50	-0.55 1.50	3.85	0.30	Talon Intl. (TLN)	2.5	21761	0.40	0.04
25.87 46.25	20.03	Forest City (FCY) Fossil (FOSL)	25.6	13575	35.97	-6.71	13.70	7.91	Tandy Brands (TBAC)		26	8.75	-0.65
15.74	9.20	Freds (FRED)	15.2	9988	8.70	-1.15	8.25	2.70	Tandy Leather Factory (TLF)	6.2	164	3.20	-0.10
44.46	34.81	G&K (GKSR)	17.3	1296	36.59	-1.49	44.43	32.32	Tanger Factory Outlet (SKT)	53.6	7797	35.01	-2.65
30.73	11.65	Gaiam (GAIA)	82.9	2665	26.31	-2.47	70.75	48.85	Target (TGT)	14.4	146663	48.08	-2.66
22.02	15.20	Gap (GPS)	20.4	138091	19.66	-1.70	2.20	0.96	Tarrant Apparel (TAGS)	12.0	39 9573	1.18	-0.03 -3.98
67.43 54.15	38.24 24.98	General Growth (GGP) Genesco (GCO)	31.0 20.1	45556 5285	36.66 33.00	-3.89 -5.50	63.87 10.98	45.67 3.50	Taubman (TCO) Tefron (TFR)	56.5 13.5	409	44.79 5.01	0.04
26.74	11.94	G-III Apparel (GIII)	13.1	984	13.90	-1.55	57.34	38.17	Tiffany & Co. (TIF)	16.7	27223	41.38	-4.74
46.47	23.11	Gildan Activewear (GIL)	38.2	7482	39.85	-1.76	31.67	15.05	Timberland (TBL)	20.1	5138	15.98	-2.30
29.69	13.77	Glimcher (GRT)	-	3156	13.71	-0.31	32.46	25.74	TJ Maxx (TJX)	17.5	57654	27.26	-1.28
15.37	2.65	Gottschalks (GOT)	-	2535	2.36	-0.96	23.74	13.89	True Religion (TRLG)	19.5	7789	17.84	-4.04
57.20 45.95	32.02 28.17	Guess (GES) Gymboree (GYMB)	18.7 10.6	21654 23581	35.30 26.69	-3.67 -3.10	47.00 73.40	22.75 41.37	Tween Brands (TWB) Under Armour (UA)	14.8 44.5	10128 13718	25.23 41.80	-1.15 -0.66
45.95 20.25	12.00	Hampshire (HAMP)	79.4	23581	26.69 12.90	0.44	3.07	1.83	Unifi (UFI)	- 44.5	13718	2.33	-0.66
33.73	23.80	Hanesbrands (HBI)	-	10485	24.33	-3.51	48.00	34.60	Unifirst (UNF)	15.1	1590	40.08	0.90
8.69	3.02	Hartmarx (HMX)	40.5	10465	3.30	-0.02	29.40	19.20	Urban Outfitters (URBN)	32.0	62767	27.10	0.11
29.26	15.68	Helen of Troy (HELE)	7.8	3671	15.07	-2.72	96.20	66.43	VF Corp. (VFC)	12.5	9495	63.79	-6.43
12.11	4.96	Hot Topic (HOTT)	17.2	7352	4.58	-1.20	51.00	18.54	Volcom (VLCM)	13.6	10691	19.34	-3.96
4.45	0.35 25.08	House of Taylor (HOTJ)	393	28283	0.44 25.29	-0.01 -1.70	51.44 44.94	42.09 24.40	Wal-Mart (WMT) Warnaco (WRNC)	15.0 15.2	202191 14996	45.72 29.40	-2.36 -5.10
40.99 24.48	25.08 18.01	IAC Interactive (IACI) Iconix (ICON)	39.3 18.9	28283 9067	25.29 17.66	-1.70	52.30	30.23	Warnaco (WRINC) Weingarten (WRI)	21.0	16393	29.40	-5.10
29.18	16.42	Inter Parfums (IPAR)	18.3	731	18.14	-2.33	34.31	22.69	Weyco (WEYS)	13.3	133	26.46	-1.32
57.17	33.50	J. Crew (JCG)	21.2	17677	42.18	-6.58	2.36	0.80	Wilsons (WLSN)	-	597	0.87	-0.11
87.18	39.70	J.C. Penney (JCP)	7.9	73346	37.64	-6.13	31.08	22.78	Wolverine (WWW)	13.5	2899	21.99	-2.51
14.25	2.10	Jaclyn (JLN)	31.8	283	6.78	-0.12	30.15	14.34	Zale (ZLC)	12.1	21373	13.56	-2.10
2.45	0.67	Joe's Jeans (JOEZ)	36.7	675	1.04	-0.06	53.99	20.07	Zumiez (ZUMZ)	23.6	33160	18.65	-6.86